

CPTC-ERBB2-3(CAB080191)

Uniprot ID: [P04626](#)

Protein name: ERBB2_HUMAN

Full name: Receptor tyrosine-protein kinase erbB-2

Tissue specificity: Expressed in a variety of tumor tissues including primary breast tumors and tumors from small bowel, esophagus, kidney and mouth.

Function: Protein tyrosine kinase that is part of several cell surface receptor complexes, but that apparently needs a coreceptor for ligand binding. Essential component of a neuregulin-receptor complex, although neuregulins do not interact with it alone. GP30 is a potential ligand for this receptor. Regulates outgrowth and stabilization of peripheral microtubules (MTs). Upon ERBB2 activation, the MEMO1-RHOA-DIAPH1 signaling pathway elicits the phosphorylation and thus the inhibition of GSK3B at cell membrane. This prevents the phosphorylation of APC and CLASP2, allowing its association with the cell membrane. In turn, membrane-bound APC allows the localization of MACF1 to the cell membrane, which is required for microtubule capture and stabilization. In the nucleus is involved in transcriptional regulation. Associates with the 5'-TCAAATTC-3' sequence in the PTGS2/COX-2 promoter and activates its transcription. Implicated in transcriptional activation of CDKN1A; the function involves STAT3 and SRC. Involved in the transcription of rRNA genes by RNA Pol I and enhances protein synthesis and cell growth.

Subcellular location:

Isoform 1:

Cell membrane (*experimental evidence*) (Topo: Single-pass type I membrane protein)

Early endosome (*experimental evidence*)

Cytoplasm > Perinuclear region

Nucleus

NOTE: Translocation to the nucleus requires endocytosis, probably endosomal sorting and is mediated by importin beta-1/KPNB1. Also detected in VPS35-positive endosome-to-TGN retrograde vesicles (PubMed:31138794).

Isoform 2:

Cytoplasm

Nucleus

Isoform 3:

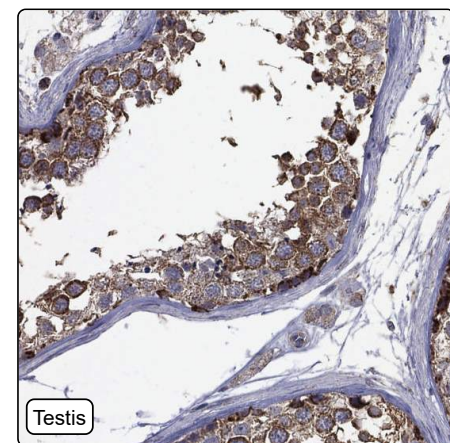
Cytoplasm

Nucleus

Protein existence: Experimental evidence at protein level

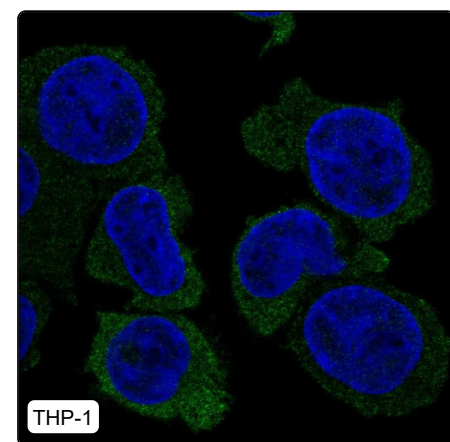
Comment:

Immunohistochemistry



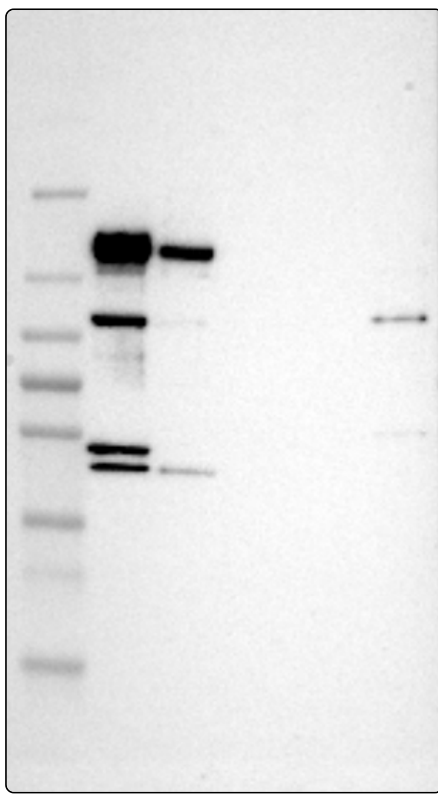
IHC protocol:	HIER pH6, Dilution 1:900
IHC test staining:	Cytoplasmic positivity in gastrointestinal tract and testis
Literature conformance:	Not consistent with gene/protein characterization data
Literature significance:	
RNA similarity:	Very low consistency between antibody staining and RNA expression data
RNA tissue specificity:	Low tissue specificity
RNA tissue distribution:	Detected in all
IHC Sibling similarity:	Other antibody shows dissimilar IHC staining pattern
IHC fail comment:	ANTIBODY FAILED: Not consistent with RNA

Immunofluorescence



IF Overlay:	antibody (green), anti-tubulin (red) and DAPI (blue)
IF main location:	Cytosol - 3: Supportive (auto)
IF additional location:	
IF approved for publication on HPA:	No
IF in THP-1:	Cytosol
IF in U-2 OS:	Cytosol

Western blot



WB Size markers (kDa):	250, 130, 100, 70, 55, 35, 25, 15, 10
WB Lanes:	Marker (1), RT4 (2), U-251 MG (3), Plasma (4), Liver (5), Tonsil (6)
WB Target weight (kDa):	11, 18, 19, 28, 67, 108, 117, 135, 135, 136, 138
WB Validation:	Supported (Band of predicted size in kDa (+/-20%) with additional bands present.)