

CPTC-RAD50-2 (CAB079949)

Uniprot ID: Q92878

Protein name: RAD50_HUMAN

Full name: DNA repair protein RAD50

Tissue specificity: Expressed at very low level in most tissues, except in testis where it is expressed at higher level. Expressed in fibroblasts.

Function: Component of the MRN complex, which plays a central role in double-strand break (DSB) repair, DNA recombination, maintenance of telomere integrity and meiosis. The complex possesses single-strand endonuclease activity and double-strand-specific 3'-5' exonuclease activity, which are provided by MRE11. RAD50 may be required to bind DNA ends and hold them in close proximity. This could facilitate searches for short or long regions of sequence homology in the recombining DNA templates, and may also stimulate the activity of DNA ligases and/or restrict the nuclease activity of MRE11 to prevent nucleolytic degradation past a given point (PubMed:11741547, PubMed:9590181, PubMed:9705271, PubMed:9651580). The complex may also be required for DNA damage signaling via activation of the ATM kinase (PubMed:15064416). In telomeres the MRN complex may modulate t-loop formation (PubMed:10888888).

Subcellular location:

Nucleus (*experimental evidence*)

Chromosome > Telomere (*experimental evidence*)

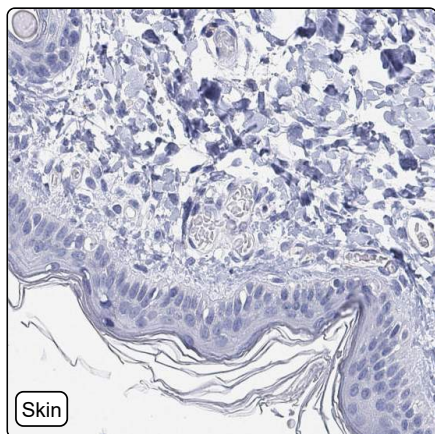
Chromosome (*experimental evidence*)

NOTE: Localizes to discrete nuclear foci after treatment with genotoxic agents.

Protein existence: Experimental evidence at protein level

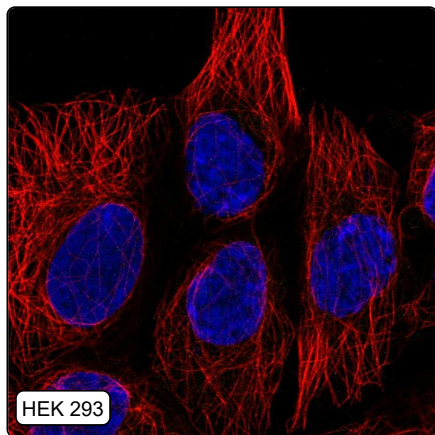
Comment:

Immunohistochemistry



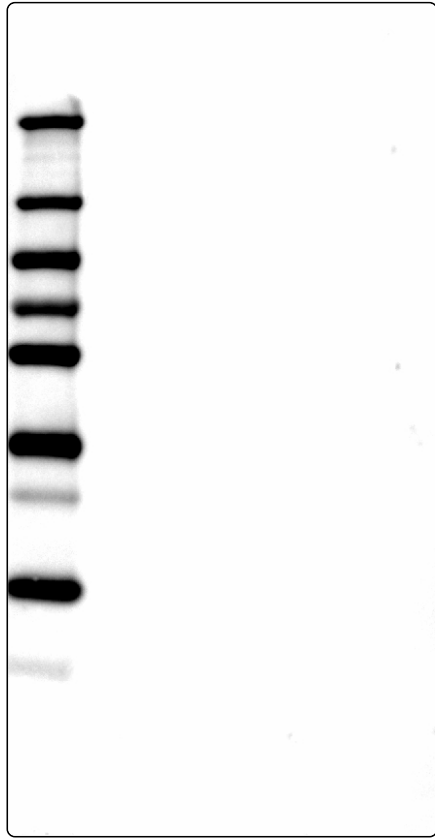
IHC protocol:	HIER pH6, Dilution 1:250
IHC test staining:	Negative in all tissues.
Literature conformance:	Not consistent with gene/protein characterization data
Literature significance:	
RNA consistency:	Not consistent with RNA expression data
IHC Sibling similarity:	Other antibody shows dissimilar IHC staining pattern
IHC fail comment:	ANTIBODY FAILED: Negative

Immunofluorescence



IF Overlay:	antibody (green), anti-tubuline (red) and DAPI (blue)
IF main location:	
IF additional location:	
IF Antibody score:	Failed IF
IF in A549:	Negative
IF in HEK 293:	Negative
IF in U-2 OS:	Negative

Western blot



WB Size markers (kDa):	250, 130, 100, 70, 55, 35, 25, 15, 10
WB Lanes:	Marker (1), RT4 (2), U-251 MG (3), Plasma (4), Liver (5), Tonsil (6)
WB Target weight (kDa):	11, 18, 18, 77, 154
WB Validation:	Uncertain (No bands detected.)